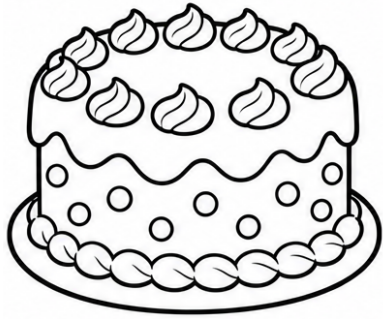




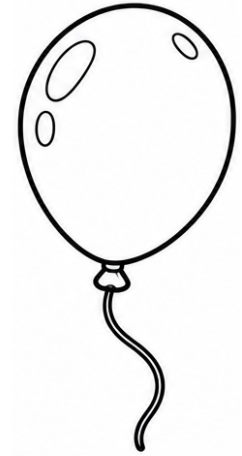
cake
cake



candle
candle



present
present



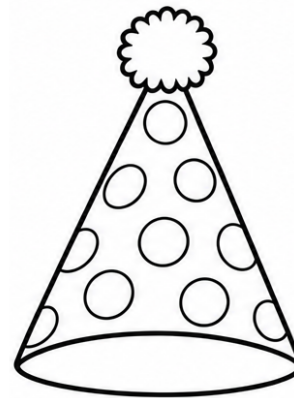
balloon
balloon



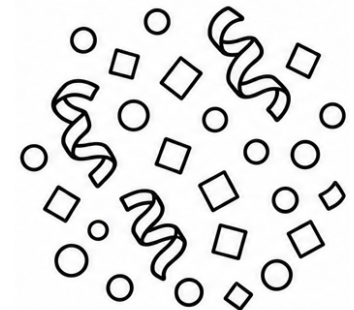
invitation
invitation



bunting
bunting



party hat
party hat



confetti
confetti