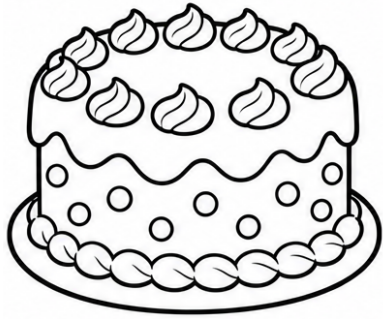




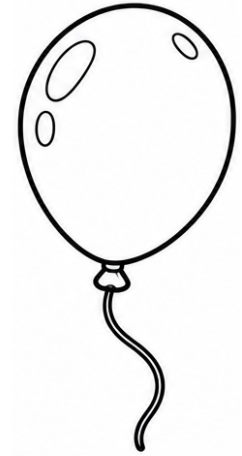
cake



candle



present



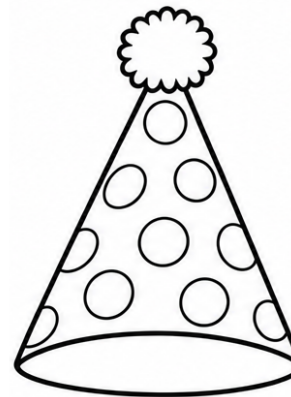
balloon



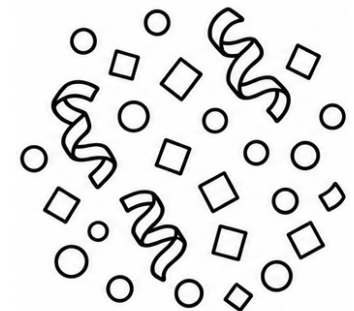
invitation



bunting



party hat



confetti